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Министерство образования Республики Беларусь

Учреждение образования

«Гомельский государственный университет
имени Франциска Скорины»

В. Г. ГУД, Е. В. ВИЛЬКОВСКАЯ, Е. В. ДУДАРЬ

**ПРАКТИКА УСТНОЙ И ПИСЬМЕННОЙ РЕЧИ
АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА**

ЗАДАНИЯ К КОНТРОЛЬНЫМ РАБОТАМ
для студентов заочного факультета специальности
1-02 03 06 01 «Английский язык»

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Задания к контрольным работам разработаны в соответствии с
практической направленностью обучения иностранному языку как
средству общения, информационного обмена и познавательной дея-
тельности и предусматривают, с одной стороны, проверку усвоения
студентами активного словаря по тематике дисциплины и, с другой
стороны, направлены на развитие практических навыков в письменной
речи и адресованы студентам заочного факультета специальности
1-02 03 06 01 «Английский язык».

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Введение

Цель заданий – с одной стороны, оказание помощи студентам-заочникам в самостоятельной работе по активизации лексических навыков, усвоению и систематизации активного словаря и развитию практических навыков письменной речи по тематике дисциплины «Практика устной и письменной речи» и, с другой стороны, проверка усвоения студентами активного словаря по заданной тематике курса.

Лексическим материалом для упражнений служат аутентичные тексты, взятые из современных литературных источников. Виды упражнений определяются характером лексического материала, подлежащего закреплению. Все упражнения располагаются по принципу возрастающей сложности и в конечном итоге подготавливают к письменному высказыванию по одной из заданных тем.

Задания к контрольным работам разработаны в соответствии с практической направленностью обучения иностранному языку как средству общения, информационного обмена и познавательной деятельности и предусматривают, с одной стороны, проверку усвоения студентами активного словаря по тематике дисциплины и, с другой стороны, оказывают помощь студентам в развитии практических навыков в письменной речи и адресованы студентам заочного факультета специальности 1- 02 03 06 01 «Английский язык. Немецкий язык».

Требования по выполнению и оформлению контрольных работ

Количество контрольных заданий, выполняемых на каждом курсе, устанавливается учебным планом университета. В письме кафедры иностранных языков студенты получают график выполнения контрольных работ.

Каждое контрольное задание для первого курса в данном пособии предлагается в четырех вариантах и для второго курса – в трех. Студент должен выполнить один из предложенных вариантов соответствующей контрольной работы.

Вариант, который студент должен выполнить, указывается преподавателем. Все остальные варианты можно использовать в качестве материала для дополнительной самостоятельной проработки и для подготовки к экзамену.

Выполнять письменные контрольные работы следует в отдельной тетради. На обложке тетради напишите свою фамилию, группу, номер контрольной работы.

Контрольные работы должны выполняться чернилами, аккуратно, четким почерком. При выполнении контрольной работы оставляйте в тетради широкие поля для замечаний, объяснений и методических указаний рецензента.

Материал контрольной работы следует располагать в тетради по следующему образцу (таблица 1).

Таблица 1

Левая страница		Правая страница	
Поля	Английский текст	Русский текст	Поля

Задания контрольной работы должны быть выполнены в той последовательности, в которой они даны в настоящем пособии.

Выполненные контрольные работы направляйте для проверки и рецензирования в учреждение образования в установленные сроки.

Если контрольная работа выполнена без соблюдения указаний или не полностью, она возвращается без проверки.

При получении от рецензента проверенной контрольной работы внимательно прочитайте рецензию, ознакомьтесь с замечаниями рецензента и проанализируйте отмеченные в работе ошибки.

Руководствуясь указаниями рецензента, проработайте еще раз учебный материал. Все предложения, в которых были обнаружены орфографические, лексические и грамматические ошибки или неточности в употреблении, перепишите в исправленном виде в конце данной контрольной работы.

Только после того, как будут выполнены все указания рецензента и исправлены все ошибки, можно приступить к изучению материала очередного контрольного задания и его выполнению.

Отрецензированные контрольные работы являются учебными документами, которые необходимо сохранять; помните о том, что во время зачета или экзамена производится проверка усвоения материала, вошедшего в контрольные работы.

Test 1

Theme 1 Higher Education

Theme 2 Man and everyday life

Theme 3 Meals

Variant 1

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

A-si-nm-nt, p-osed-re, qu-l-f-ed, d-ad w--ght, -n-lination, wh-te-
ashing, sa-cep-n, hamb-rg-r.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) **synonyms:** to play hooky; to be in danger; to be good at a subject; to set the alarm clock; to be short of time; dessert; to drink or eat too much.

b) **antonyms:** undergraduate; full-time students; educated; to save time; to go to bed; between-meal snacks; to clear the table.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) A kind of school where students live and study;
- b) someone who studies by correspondence;
- c) boys and girls who hand in their applications to the University;
- d) the head of a faculty;
- e) to make a very loud noise;
- f) to eat a lot in a short time;
- g) to fling things out of the way;
- h) first course of a meal;
- i) a very popular alcoholic drink in England;
- j) any drink other than water.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

1 Do you know he is a (отстающий студент), he can't (усвоить язык). He seemed to have a good command of the language.

2 If you give the children (выходные), they will start their own.

3 (На семинарском занятии) the students prepare reports upon their own research and read these reports to the rest of the class.

- 4 But a public school in Britain is in fact a (частная школа).
- 5 To avoid the inconvenience of local time variation (среднее время) has been adopted by most countries.
- 6 The last thing I do before I fall asleep is (наводить часы) for the next day.
- 7 In the morning I (прятать голову под подушку), pretending not to hear (будильник).
- 8 I often buy groceries either at a (бакалея) or a supermarket on my way home.
- 9 Belarusian (кухня) differs from that of British.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

- 1 The main duty is to prepare ... people who can construct the future and adapt to it.
a) well-educated; b) gifted; c) well-bred.
- 2 I can't come to the theatre with you. I have ... a test.
a) to read up; b) to study for; c) to revise.
- 3 The third kind of class ... is for advanced students only.
a) the Recitation Class; b) the Seminar Class; c) the Laboratory Class.
- 4 Don't ... truancy by taking your child out of school for shopping trips or treats.
a) condone; b) blame; c) introduce.
- 5 It never takes me much time ... the room.
a) to wall paper; b) to dust; c) to tidy up.
- 6 During the morning she cleaned the bedroom and the bathroom and washed three loads of ... in the washing machine.
a) laundry; b) clothes; c) cloth.
- 7 This dish makes my ... water.
a) eyes; b) tooth; c) mouth.
- 8 I prefer ... places, like hamburger shops where you pay at once and sit down and eat straight away.
a) restaurant; b) take away; c) fast food.
- 9 You can ask for the ... , if you have finished your lunch.
a) bill; b) helping; c) dressing.
- 10 They serve a very cheap three course... at the pub opposite the supermarket.
a) dish; b) meal; c) refill.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

- 1 I am sure Ann will do well ... the exam, because she is quite ... home ... the subject.
- 2 It's high time to begin reading ... the winter exams.
- 3 Never put ... till tomorrow what you can do today.
- 4 Was Nick present ... his classes ... Grammar?
- 5 My sister took me to the lecture ... Greek.
- 6 As it is actually ... my bed it literally blasts me ... awareness ... the morning.
- 7 He had put his pants ... back ... front and nearly tore them trying to find the zip.
- 8 Every effort is made to clean the house thoroughly from top ... bot tom.
- 9 The attitude ... alcohol in Britain is ambivalent.
- 10 The usual between-meal foods are low... nutritious value and too high ... calories and refined sugar.
- 11 You should not refuse any additional cups of tea ... any circumstances.
- 12 Lunch is ... me!

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

- To specialize in a particular subject;
- to know a subject very well;
- to make smb. incapable because of playing hooky;
- to give the house a thorough cleaning;
- to lie in bed till late in the morning;
- a ready-cooked meal bought to take home;
- to like sweet things.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

- 1 The University of London включает студентов заочного и дневного отделений.
- 2 The colleges of Oxford and Cambridge are called residential institutions which применяют тьюторский метод.
- 3 Successful applicants at American colleges are usually chosen on the basis of: а) отметок за обучение, б) характеристик учителей средней школы, в) результатов тестов.

4 After completing 4 years of study the students receive степень бакалавра, with an additional year of work they may receive степень магистра.

5 There are some things which it is difficult to do ежедневно или даже каждую неделю.

6 The dial of the clock is marked with цифрами, обозначающими время (часы).

7 If the watch goes too fast, мы говорим, что они спешат.

8 Eat at pleasure, а пей в меру.

9 Take a slice of bread from the bread plate by hand, don't натывать хлеб на вилку.

10 Don't talk with your mouth full, сначала прожуй и затем говори!

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

1 Большинство университетов имеют центральный университетский городок.

2 После окончания четырех лет учебы студенты получают степень бакалавра.

3 Если ты не пересдашь экзамен, ты будешь оставлен на второй год.

4 Не поленитесь и посмотрите это слово в словаре.

5 Староста пошла в деканат за ведомостью о посещаемости.

6 Он уже подал заявление в приёмную комиссию.

7 Так как у меня нет времени покушать утром, я беру упакованный завтрак.

8 Не говори о работе в театре.

9 Вы можете быстро перекусить в столовой нашего учебного заведения.

10 Лучшие повара в мире – мужчины.

11 Обычный английский завтрак состоит из овсяных хлопьев с молоком, бекона и яиц, джема с тостами, чая или кофе.

12 «Континентальный» завтрак состоит из булочек с маслом и чашечки кофе, что во многом отличается от английского.

13 Моя дочь – очень привередливый человек, что касается еды.

14 В некоторых пабах сидр доступен в бочках и в некоторых сельских районах Англии этот напиток, а не пиво является наиболее употребительным напитком пабов.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 15 sentences):

Free of charge;
tuition fee;
a financial hardship;
at various colleges;
to major in a subject;
to study hard;
with honours;
Bachelor of Science;
Bachelor of Arts;
scholarship;
to get a degree.

Test 1

Variant 2

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

S-ho-ars-ip, r-f-f-rence, de-ree, pr-sti-ious, cle-n-iness, hous- -old,
w-llpaper, wh-tewas-ing, ca-liflo-er, resta-rant.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) synonyms: to take an exam, to be sociable, to listen to the news, saucepan, fresh eggs, oats, to play hooky.

b) antonyms: to skip the lecture, top student, to harm one's health, soft drink, underdone, to be hungry, undergraduate.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

a) A system of education at a University when a teacher instructs a single student or a very small class;

b) an educational program;

- c) the document which students receive after graduating the University;
- d) the document received by a school-leaver;
- e) to travel to and from the city every day;
- f) the process of doing about the house from top to bottom;
- g) the clocks that stand on the floor;
- h) a long roll split lengthways with a hot sausage inside;
- i) a small amount of food or drink taken at the start of a meal to stimulate the appetite;
- j) knives, forks and spoons used for eating.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

- 1 Не (провалить экзамен), if he works (не систематически).
- 2 The form, together with an (отчет о внешкольной деятельности), is sent back to (центральный комитет по поступлению в университеты).
- 3 Originally life was very difficult for (ученые).
- 4 By (всеобщее согласие) the meridian of Greenwich is accepted as the (нулевой) meridian.
- 5 The doctors say breakfast must be (самая плотная еда) of the day.
- 6 I lie for a while deciding whether to pretend (быть смертельно больным).
- 7 And when he'd gone through them he (выходить полностью одетым).
- 8 Americans spend thousands of dollars each year on cook-books and (кухонную утварь) to use in their kitchens.
- 9 It's a very popular restaurant, we should (заказать столик).
- 10 Please (угощайтесь) to salads from the salad bar.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

- 1 B. A. ... Bachelor of Arts.
 a) means; b) stands for; c) is called.
- 2 Oxford ... scholars of the real type better than any other place in the world.
 a) learns; b) teaches; c) trains.
- 3 ... is usually rather small, so that each student can have an opportunity to participate in the discussion.

a) the Seminar class; b) the Laboratory class; c) the Recitation class.

4 In England and some other countries it is a custom to give the house a ... in the spring.

a) New Year cleaning; b) special cleaning; c) Easter cleaning.

5 At last he managed to ... the tap of the tooth paste.

a) screw; b) extract; c) compress.

6 By 8 a.m. I finally ... bed.

a) make; b) crawl out of; c) leave.

7 Some ... add pepper and garlic at the end.

a) cooks; b)cookers; c) cookery.

8 She never has a penny. She spends money like ...

a) juice; b) wine; c) water.

9 The nearest pub is commonly referred to as "the local" and people who go there often are known as ...

a) customers; b) customs; c) regulars.

10 The most popular pub beer is ... , which is draught, has no gas in it.

a) dark; b) sweet; c) bitter.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

1 Are you quite ... home ... English?

2 How long does it take you to read ... an exam?

3 How long will you be able to put ... with it?

4 Nick didn't pay attention ... class so he could never remember what the teacher said.

5 The dinner is already cold, we must warm it ...

6 Have you got time to tidy... the room now?

7 Don't allow him to read ... bed.

8 Sometimes ... week days we go ... the cinema or the theatre. But very often we just have a quiet evening ... home.

9 Eat ... pleasure, drink ... measure.

10 What would you like to start ... , Nick?

11 If you have finished eating I'll clear ... the plates and bring the next course.

12 Keep an eye ... the milk or it might boil ... and make a mess on the cooker.

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

The university in which the applicant is interested in;
the subject in which an American student minors in;
to be situated on the territory of the University;
to wash the dishes;
to contribute to one's health;
I will pay for you;
eggs cooked without a shell in boiling water.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

1 She'll have to speak to the dean, если будете продолжать работать не систематически.

2 I've made up my mind to hand in my application to the приёмная комиссия.

3 Soon learnt, быстро забывается.

4 Ann has missed a lot of classes in Grammar, that's why она отстаёт от группы.

5 Although we consider that the year begins on January 1st, природное начало года – весна.

6 It never takes me much time убрать комнату.

7 When the ceiling looks gray, we say it needs побелки.

8 Table d'hote dinner consists of several dishes, выбор – ограничен и его подают за фиксированную цену.

9 If you like you can have dinner consisting of Big Mac, fried crisp potatoes and освежающего напитка.

10 Some of my friends usually insist on угощать обедом.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

1 Коле снизили оценку за то, что он списывал.

2 Студенты, которые учатся бесплатно, получают стипендию.

3 Раз в год каждый факультет проводит день открытых дверей.

4 В прошлом году я готовился к вступительным экзаменам, занимаясь с репетитором.

5 Иногда потерянные вещи, которые перестали искать, могут быть найдены за сервантом или шкафом.

6 Кто помогает вашей маме по хозяйству?

7 Яркое солнышко и пение птиц приводит меня в хорошее настроение.

8 Я всегда завожу часы до того как ложиться спать.

9 Не могли бы вы подсказать точное время?

10 Слишком много поваров испортят бульон.

11 Ешь вволю, а пей в меру!

12 Она очень переборчива в еде.

13 Катя стала внимательно проверять сколько калорий она употребляет с каждым приемом пищи.

14 Не разговаривайте с полным ртом! Вначале прожуйте, затем проглотите.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 15 sentences).

To pretend to be fatally ill;

to crawl out of bed;

to be up to date with;

to be rather crucial;

to look forward to something;

to concentrate on something;

to hate the feeling of being left;

to fall behind the group;

to catch up with the group;

to have a lie-in.

Test 1

Variant 3

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

T-u-ncy; i-d-s-rious; mech-n-cal; to de-i-nate; wh-te-ashing; to clean th-r-ghly; y-gurt; ca-liflo-er.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) synonyms: to buzz, to be deadly ill, to take an exam, primary school, to drink or eat too much, to be good at a subject, to play hooky.

b) antonyms: a junior student, to starve oneself, the clock gains, soft drink, underdone, to skip the lecture, a top student.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) The head of a school;
- b) the exams taken by the candidates before applying for a University;
- c) the British Committee considering the candidates' applications;
- d) the official local time of a region or country determined by the distance from Greenwich of a line of longitude passing through the area;
- e) a person who rises quite early from bed;
- f) a large and filling meal;
- g) a meal eaten during the middle of the day;
- j) a small amount of food or drink taken at the start of a meal to stimulate the appetite;
- k) knives, forks and spoons used for eating;
- l) to cook gently at just below boiling point.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

1 (Образование университетского стандарта) is also given in other institutions such as colleges of technology and agricultural colleges.

2 It is also found that (боязнь за четвертные оценки) is a major problem.

3 This means that the candidate will be accepted by the University if he fulfils (требования) stated in the offer.

4 Can the students go to the University (бесплатно)?

5 Americans spend thousands of dollars each year on cook-books and (кухонную утварь) to use in their kitchens.

6 And when he'd gone through them he (выходить полностью одетым).

7 Then he went into the bathroom and had his wash (открывать кран с холодной водой на полную мощность).

8 I (перекусывать) before my parents come back.

9 He put some (паста) on the (щетка) and ran it round his teeth.

10 You can water the flowers and dust the books while I (подметать пол) and put everything in its places.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 Though each University offers a number of ... many of the students have to work to pay part of their expenses.

a) wages; b) scholarship; c) salary.

2 The students have ... at the end of each course.

a) a test; b) an oral exam; c) a written exam.

3 In some cases the Admission Board sends ... a refusal.

a) an applicant; b) a graduate; c) a sophomore.

4 Maybe many students can get a ... from the federal government.

a) wages; b) scholarship; c) loan.

5 You are very ... but it is essential that you practise on a daily basis.

a) bright; b) industrious; c) diligent.

6 This creates a ... for some people.

a) difficulty; b) financial hardship; c) trouble.

7 The third kind of class ... is for advanced students only.

a) the Recitation Class; b) the Seminar Class; c) the Laboratory Class.

8 Help yourself to some ... They are quite tasty with this red wine.

a) nibbles; b) starters; c) appetizers.

9 This dish makes my ... water.

a) eyes; b) tooth; c) mouth.

10 I prefer... places, like hamburger shops where you pay at once and sit down and eat straight away.

a) restaurant; b) take away; c) fast food.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

1 Bob is really keen ... running, no wonder he has joined ... the track-and-field club.

2 Pete makes progress ... Phonetics, because he works hard ... his sounds.

3 Her ambition was to take a degree ... engineering.

4 It is believed that small children pick ... the language very quickly.

5 It is a good idea to underline important parts of the book ... red.

6 My friend has a degree ... Management from the University of London.

7 I always wash meals.

8 Do you mind if I turn ... the wireless and listen ... a bit.

9 I'm looking having children very much, but I'm not keen ... the idea ... being a stereotypical mother.

10 My advice is cut meet, cheese, lard and butter and stuck ... fruit, vegetable olive oil and other vitamin C and E.

11 You should not refuse any additional cups of tea ...any circumstances.

Ex.7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

To specialize in a particular subject;

to create financial difficulties for some people;

to go carefully into the reasons for truancy;

to give the house a thorough cleaning;

not to eat anything for a long time;

to compensate for the binge which took place the previous day;

a person who has very particular demands when eating.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

1 You'll easily catch up with your group if you будешь работать усердно.

2 She'll have to speak to the dean если будете продолжать работать не систематически.

3 I've made up my mind to hand in my application to the приёмная комиссия.

4 On my way I often meet my University-mates and we go on together разговаривая на профессиональные темы.

5 Do you help your mother по дому?

6 We usually set our clocks по радиосигналу.

7 Watches and clocks have цифры на циферблатах.

8 She meets her University-mates по пути в университет.

9 She liked the dessert so much that она попросила добавки.

10 You forgot to put the milk in the fridge, а сейчас оно скисло.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

1 Её исключили из университета, потому что считали безнадежной студенткой.

- 2 Приемная комиссия будет принимать заявления с 20 июня по 21 июля.
- 3 Если ты хорошо знаешь предмет, ты сдашь экзамен успешно.
- 4 Среди множества различных спортивных секций вы найдёте себе что-нибудь по вкусу.
- 5 Том прогулял много занятий. Он отстаёт от группы.
- 6 Обучение на дневном отделении длится пять лет.
- 7 Когда вы выходите утром из дома? - Ровно без четверти восемь.
- 8 Я живу рядом с университетом и хожу на работу пешком в любую погоду.
- 9 Когда я училась в школе, 6-7 уроков было мое обычное расписание.
- 10 Мой легкий завтрак состоит из вареного яйца и чашки кофе с бутербродом из сыра.
- 11 Она очень привередлива в еде.
- 12 Катя стала внимательно проверять сколько калорий она употребляет с каждым приемом пищи.
- 13 Лучшие повара в мире – мужчины.
- 14 Обычный английский завтрак состоит из овсяных хлопьев с молоком, бекона и яиц, джема с тостами, чая или кофе.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 15 sentences).

To be unique;
public house;
to be different in character;
much noisier;
beer;
hot food;
to take children;
no waiter service;
beverages;
soft and hard drinks;
starters;
pleasant environment.

Test 1

Variant 4

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

D-ad w--ght, r-f-rence, wh-te-ashing, to clean th-r- -ghly, sa-cep-n, hamb-rg-r, st-rt-r, b-efb-rg-r.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) **synonyms:** to skip the lecture, problem student, to be pressed for time, hard drinks, full-time students, to be a good mixer, to be at risk.

b) **antonyms:** to benefit one's health, overdone, post-graduate, to waste time, the watch loses, soft-boiled eggs, a light meal.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) The head of a faculty;
- b) the head of a school;
- c) someone who studies at an extra-mural department;
- d) the clocks that stand on the floor;
- e) the process of doing about the house from top to bottom;
- f) to smooth out creases by applying pressure or heat;
- g) knives, forks and spoons used for eating;
- h) a meal eaten in the morning;
- i) a large and filling meal.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

1 (Образование университетского стандарта) is also given in other institutions such as colleges of technology and agricultural colleges.

2 When do they (специализироваться) their particular field of study?

3 To avoid the inconvenience of local time variation (среднее время) has been adopted by most countries.

4 The last thing I do before I fall asleep is (наводить часы) for the next day.

5 He (провалить экзамен), if he works (не систематически).

6 But a public school in Britain is in fact a (частная школа).

7 In the morning I (прятать голову под подушку), pretending not to hear (будильник).

8 It's a very popular restaurant, we should (заказать столик).

9 Please (угощайтесь) to salads from the salad bar.

10 I (перекусывать) before my parents come back.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 I haven't decided yet what to have for my main ...

a) **course;** b) **food;** c) **helping.**

2 Don't forget to buy a packet of ... beans.

a) **chilled;** b) **frozen;** c) **frosted.**

3 I'd like to eat more of this pie, but it's very ...

a) **fatty;** b) **fattened;** c) **fattening.**

4 Can you give me the ... for this cake?

a) **prescription;** b) **ingredients;** c) **recipe.**

5 At last he managed to ... the tooth paste.

a) **screw;** b) **extract;** c) **compress.**

6 By 8 a.m. I finally ...bed.

a) **make;** b) **crawl out of;** c) **leave.**

7 As I live in the suburbs, every day I ... to work.

a) **commute;** b) **go by bus;** c) **get.**

8 Though each University offers a number of ... many of the students have to work to pay part of their expenses.

a) **wages;** b) **scholarship;** c) **salary.**

9 The students have ... at the end of each course.

a) **a test;** b) **an oral exam;** c) **a written exam.**

10 In some cases the Admission Board sends ... a refusal.

a) **an applicant;** b) **a graduate;** c) **a sophomore.**

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

1 We can get all kinds of appetizers ... our refectory.

2 I am not the very person to help you set ... the plates!

3 Everything is so delicious and filling, I'll die ... overeating.

4 I live the choice ... you, as you are a regular.

5 I am not the very person to help you set ... the plates!

6 Everything is so delicious and filling, I'll die ... overeating.

7 I live the choice ... you, as you are a regular.

8 Her ambition was to take a degree ... engineering.

9 It is believed that small children pick ... the language very quickly.

10 Kate is very good ... English. She always helps her friends ... home-reading.

11 If you don't know the meaning of the word, look it ... in the dictionary.

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

To pay money for studies;

to write a special paper before graduation from the University;

eggs cooked without a shell in boiling water;

to give the waiter some money for his service;

the subject in which an American student majors in;

to have no desire to do smth;

to lie in bed for a long time in the morning;

to make a very loud noise.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

1 For many Americans food that is cooked at home – самая восхитительная.

2 People who go to the same pub quite often are known as регулярные посетители.

3 Table d'hote dinner consists of several dishes, выбор – ограничен и его подают за фиксированную цену.

4 Eat at pleasure, а пей в меру.

5 Lost time is никогда не веротишь.

6 Never put off till tomorrow to, что можно сделать сегодня.

7 If the watch goes too slow, мы говорим, что они отстают.

8 After completing 4 years of study the students receive степень бакалавра.

9 The University of London включает студентов заочного и дневного отделений.

10 You won't be able to catch up with the group if you не будешь работать усердно.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

1 В некоторых пабах сидр доступен в бочках и в некоторых

сельских районах Англии этот напиток, а не пиво является наиболее употребительным напитком пабов.

2 Утро вечера мудренее.

3 Вы должны проветривать спальню, прежде чем ложиться спать.

4 Сколько времени у тебя уходит на то, чтобы добраться до института?

5 В школе я учился хорошо без какого-либо усилия.

6 Студенты, которые учатся бесплатно, получают стипендию.

7 Раз в год каждый факультет проводит день открытых дверей.

8 С утра у меня нет желания убирать в комнате.

9 Иногда потерянные вещи, которые перестали искать, могут быть найдены за сервантом или шкафом.

10 Образование университетского стандарта также предоставляется в технологических и сельскохозяйственных колледжах.

11 Перед поступлением в ВУЗ каждый абитуриент должен подать заявление в приемную комиссию.

12 Колледжи Оксфорда и Кембриджа применяют тьюторский метод обучения.

13 Я всегда завожу часы до того как ложиться спать.

14 Не могли бы вы подсказать точное время?

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 15 sentences).

A record-book;

a monitor;

a dean's office;

a register of students' attendance;

failing marks;

dead-lines;

to have a lie-in;

to pretend to be fatally ill;

to have no inclination;

to catch up with the group;

to work by fits and starts;

home assignment.

Test 2

Theme 1 Ecological problems

Theme 2 Person's accommodation

Theme 3 Shops

Variant 1

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

Th- - derstorm, hur- ic-ne, a- tom-tio, a - -omation, c-in, c-t-on,
p-rc-ase, h-be-dash-ry.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) synonyms: breeze; to go sledging; a cabinet of shelves for books; to stand in a line; a sales slip; garments; fashion.

b) antonyms: indoors; fair weather; to be misfit; to be loose on smb.; retail price; asking price.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) To shine brightly with flashes of light;
- b) a thin cloud of tiny water droplets that makes it difficult to see;
- c) cloudy;
- d) to start to live in a different house or flat;
- e) a person whose job is to help people buy and sell houses and other property;
- f) a cash register or drawer for money;
- g) the space inside the roof;
- h) products which are made from milk.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

1 The sky is suddenly (покрыто облаками) and distant (раскаты грома) mark the approach of (грома).

2 (Слои воздуха) form the atmosphere that surrounds the Earth.

3 (Встроенный шкаф) contains as electric iron, an ironing board, (пылесос), brooms, aprons, overalls, dusters, tins of furniture polish and other odds and ends.

4 Clean all the carpets at first and (вытирать пыль) every surface in the rooms.

5 It was a tall (многоэтажный, только что построенный) house.

6 Anna set off for the officers of the local newspaper (давать объявление) looking for a room to rent.

7 I must confess it's difficult to find (подходящую покупку) in such a huge shop.

8 I need (вязальные спицы) as I'm going to knit (вязаное платье) for my baby.

9 These shoes (жмут мне в носках).

10 They (сняли с него мерки) for sewing an evening suite especially for such an occasion.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 I don't pay much attention to the weather... as it can be wrong.

a) prediction; b) forecast; c) warning; d) news.

2 It's quite ... outside, so take some warm clothes with you.

a) stuffy; b) chilly; c) sloppy; d) suffocating.

3 The wind is blowing, the snow is high in the air. It looks as if we are going to have a ...

a) thunderstorm; b) heavy rain; c) blizzard; d) storm.

4 It has stopped raining but the weather is so ...

a) fine; b) uncertain; c) sunny; d) hot.

5 At the exit of a supermarket there's a ...

a) control point; b) test point; c) check out point.

6 Some people buy things or just go ...

a) window-looking; b) window-gazing; c) window-watching;
d) window-shopping.

7 Keep your wits about you not to buy ... in the street market.

a) oddments; b) odds and ends; c) junk; d) rubbish.

8 A building society's main function is ... people enough money to buy a house.

a) to borrow; b) to lend; c) to let.

9 Some buildings have a basement room where things are stored called a ...

a) attic; b) loft; c) cellar.

10 A ... is a house where all the rooms are on the ground floor, there are no stairs.

a) terraced house; b) detached house; c) bungalow.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

- 1 We are ... a thunderstorm, it looks like that.
- 2 I'm chilled ... the bone.
- 3 The rivers and lakes are frozen ...
- 4 I've just heard the weather forecast ... the radio.
- 5 The English often grumble ... the weather.
- 6 As cars and buses go ... the street, they splash the water and mud ... the passers- by.
- 7 ... the left hand side cupboards stretch ... the whole length of the wall.
- 8 I am lucky that the place is ... such good repair.
- 9 Central heating has been put ... and a new garage has been built.
- 10 The leather is ... very bad quality.
- 11 This hat is ... the latest fashion. You may try it ...
- 12 I had to stand ... a queue to buy a kilo ... sugar and half ... a dozen ... sausage.

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

To produce blossom;
to shine with a shimmering reflected light;
to examine a flat with a view to buying it;
a flat situated on the top floor;
to visit a department where one can buy stockings, socks, tights;
the name or trademark of a fashion company;
tiny drops of moisture;
shopping with spending a large sum of money.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

- 1 Rain, hail, sleet and snow - это все формы осадков.
- 2 The effects of extreme weather conditions are метели, ураганы, засухи, наводнения.
- 3 Autumn is the period of морозящих дождей и густых туманов.
- 4 I wish the weather прояснилась.
- 5 You can probably afford this flat, это однокомнатная квартира.
- 6 Here's a real buy - это выгодная покупка!
- 7 I know the house perfectly. It has совершенно новую кухню и гостиную с высоким потолком.

- 8 The flat is situated in a фантастическое местонахождение
- 9 Shopping can be both «необходимость» и «удовольствие».
- 10 At the exit of a supermarket there is контрольный пункт или касса.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

- 1 Какая ясная ночь, в небе ни облачка.
- 2 Воздух очень душный, нечем дышать.
- 3 Торнадо – обычное явление в Северной Америке.
- 4 Я живу в высотном доме на окраине города далеко от центра города.
- 5 У меня занимает 20 минут добраться на трамвае до дома.
- 6 Это платье идет к вашему лицу.
- 7 В супермаркетах на всех товарах есть ярлыки, где указан их вес, цена и дата изготовления.
- 8 В супермаркете можно купить все, что касается еды и одежды, в одном здании.
- 9 Это пальто не подходит тебе, оно слишком свободно.
- 10 Я часто делаю незапланированные покупки.
- 11 А вот эта стеклянная дверь ведет на балкон, здесь просторно и приятный вид на парк.
- 12 Сегодня целый день льет как из ведра.
- 13 Сегодня будет очень жарко, 30 градусов в тени.
- 14 Открой окно, в комнате очень душно.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 15 sentences):

- A spell of fine weather;
- fair weather;
- to drizzle;
- the temperature goes down;
- to be chilled to the bone;
- weather forecast;
- to overcast;
- to rain heavily;
- rainbow;
- chilly;
- oppressive.

Test 2

Variant 2

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

M-ist-re, d-ou-ht, dep-sit-r, bal-str-de, pef-m-ry, b-rg-in, su-d, c-nfe-t-onery.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) synonyms: to rain heavily; thick fog; wall unit; fashion; shop-assistant; bright periods; to get wet to the skin.

b) antonyms: heavy rainfall; dry; a corded kettle; retail price; to be in stock; fair weather; drought.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) Hanging piece of ice formed when dripping water freezes;
- b) rain containing some ice or snow melting as it falls;
- c) white ice crystals that form on surfaces when the temperature falls below freezing;
- d) the space inside the roof;
- e) two-storey houses built singly ;
- f) a thing sold at a low price;
- g) a written statement confirming that smth has been paid for or received;
- h) a large self-service shop selling food and house-hold goods;
- i) products which are made from milk;
- j) a cash register or drawer for money.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

- 1 (Период) of sunny weather in October is called (бабье лето).
- 2 According to the weather forecast there will be (кратковременные дожди и сильный ветер).
- 3 The overwhelming majority of these (жилищ) are two-story houses with a small enclosed garden at the front and the back.
- 4 Mr. White has been (искать подходящую квартиру) for a long

time.

- 5 It's an extremely (просторная квартира) with plenty of storage.
- 6 She used to live (на окраине города) all her life (в своем собственном доме).
- 7 When I came to Helen she was still in (ночная рубашка) and (домашние тапочки).
- 8 Cotton velvet clothes are (в моде) now.
- 9 We have a big (крытый торговый центр) not far from our place.
- 10 We (отоварились) and went home quite happy.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

- 1 The children saw ... of snow falling quietly to the ground.
a) piles; b) blocks; c) flakes; d) patches.
- 2 The tree fell to the ground after ... struck it.
a) thunder; b) lighting; c) hurricane; d) wind.
- 3 Hot weather has
a) set off; b) settle down; c) set in; d) set for.
- 4 We couldn't drive faster as the ... was so dense.
a) flood; b) rain; c) thunderstorm; d) fog.
- 5 The frost has ... the river.
a) covered; b) frozen; c) locked; d) closed.
- 6 Some rooms don't have curtains at the windows, they have ... instead.
a) wallpaper; b) blinds; c) glass.
- 7 The agent will publish details of the house in the form of
a) newspaper; b) journals; c) leaflets.
- 8 The flat has two big bedrooms, has contemporary ... throughout and is well maintained.
a) decorating; b) laminate flooring; c) décor.
- 9 At a chemists' you may buy not only medicine but also ... and toilet supplies.
a) household articles; b) garments; c) cosmetics; d) make up.
- 10 We've hardly any milk. You should go to the
a) butcher's; b) dairy shop; c) baker's; d) grocer's.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

- 1 Londoners live ... a relatively damp climate.
- 2 On an average it will rain or snow 120 days the year.

3 The direction of the wind will help you to forecast what weather is ... the way.

4 Huge icicles hang ... the roofs of houses.

5 The saw sets ... , the snow turns ... slush and walking is extremely unpleasant owing ... the puddles ... water ... the streets and ... the constant fear ... being splashed ... mud ... a passing car.

6 A young couple is looking ... a self-contained flat ... its own entrance, one bedroom, one living -room and a kitchen.

7 I don't care ... a ranch type, I prefer a two-storey home.

8 This house just came ... the market.

9 A building society charges them an interest rate ... the amount borrowed.

10 A lot of people prefer to do their shopping ... telephone.

11 The quality is excellent... the price.

12 Are berries... season now?

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

A thick cloud of water droplets which is difficult to see through;
the discharge of high voltage electricity between a cloud and the ground or within a cloud, accompanied by a bright flash;

with a large garden at the back;

to be very close to the city;

a long flat surface over which goods are sold or served;

a person who sells flowers;

the arrangement of a display in a shop window.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

1 In winter when it's frosty, the ground is like iron и звенит под вашими ногами.

2 Anyone caught in the rain, вынужден найти укрытие, иначе он может промокнуть насквозь.

3 The English often ворчат по поводу погоды.

4 On a frosty morning земля покрыта инеем.

5 As there are no stairs, many old people dream of going to live in a одноэтажном доме, когда они выходят на пенсию.

6 It's a very solid house. It's built с черепичной крышей.

7 Here you may buy not only лекарства, но также косметику и туалетные принадлежности.

8 Most of the food stores, called supermarkets, работают по системе самообслуживания.

9 I'm also постоянный покупатель в овощном магазине.

10 There are different departments including галантерею, конц. товары, фаянсовую посуду, хозтовары и даже продукты.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

1 Вдали слышны раскаты грома и видны вспышки молний.

2 Наступила оттепель и местами очень скользко.

3 Похоже, что будет ураган.

4 Мои друзья живут на Партизанском проспекте.

5 В этом районе находятся только многоэтажные дома.

6 Эта блузка слишком широка тебе.

7 Я хочу купить туфли в тон своему новому костюму.

8 Вы уверены, что в этом месяце на товары будут скидки?

9 Этот магазин торгует овощами.

10 Сходи в булочную и купи немного хлеба.

11 Я люблю смотреть, как крупные снежинки медленно падают на землю.

12 Когда я шла домой, небо было затянуто тучами.

13 Сегодня очень туманно, поэтому будь осторожен за рулем.

14 Снова наступает оттепель и снег превратится в слякоть.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 15 sentences):

To sell a house;

an estate agent;

an estate agency;

to charge for one's services;

to publish the details of the house;

a giveaway leaflet;

a prospective buyer;

the asking price;

the selling price;

to get a mortgage;

to buy a house

Test 2

Variant 3

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

St-t-o-ery, d-w, tw-li-ht, b-nis-ers, e-tate -gency, c-r-en-y, b- -tiqu-.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) synonyms: to get wet to the skin; cupboard; to describe the position of the house; a cash -desk; set of furniture; shop-assistant; to stand in a line.

b) antonyms: drought; furnished; asking price; opening time; in the front of the house; heavy rainfall; indoors.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

a) An arch of colours in the sky, caused by the sun shining through water droplets in the atmosphere;

b) the amount of rain falling;

c) wet earth that is soft and sticky;

d) a modern style or scheme of interior decoration and furnishing in a room or a house;

e) money lent at interest for a fixed period of time;

f) a cooperative banking enterprise where money can be invested and mortgage loans made available;

g) a person who buys goods or services from a shop or business;

h) the action of reducing;

i) women's thin nylon tights;

j) a popular style or trend.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

1 On a frosty morning the country is covered with (иней).

2 On frosty days we can see (сосульки) on the roofs.

3 (Ослепительные) flashes of (молнии) are followed by (оглушительные) claps of (грома).

4 There is (ламинированное покрытие пола) in the (гостиной).

5 (Посудомоечная машина, микроволновая печь) and food processor is inseparable part of any kitchen.

6 Some English people save their money with a building society which (выплачивает им проценты) each year.

7 The bedroom is dominated by a beautiful iron bed and the decorative (камин) is a focal point in the room.

8 Go to (парфюмерный магазин) and buy new (помаду и тушь). I've run out of them.

9 The carpets should (сочетаться) with the curtains.

10 There are many kinds of (спортивных товаров в продаже) on the first floor of this large department store.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 Advance warning of a ... gives people time to take shelter in a basement or cellar.

a) thunderstorm; b) storm; c) blizzard; d) tornado.

2 The most severe ... can produce hail and spawn tornadoes.

a) rainfalls; b) blizzards; c) thunderstorm; d) frost.

3 Every visitor to London would be reminded about its famous ...

a) frost; b) smog; c) fog; d) drizzling.

4 After some time it stopped ... and a wonderful rainbow appeared in the sky.

a) raining; b) pouring; c) snowing; d) blowing.

5 Do you mind if I open the window, it's a bit ...

a) stuffy; b) sloppy; c) chilly; d) gloomy.

6 The Smiths go to the ... and inspect the details of the houses on offer.

a) estate agency; b) bank; c) building society.

7 The long-term loan is called the ...

a) the asking price; b) the selling price; c) mortgage.

8 One of the bedrooms in the top floor flat has two windows at the ...

a) rear; b) cellar; c) attic.

9 We want to attend some showy event and haven't got proper ... for the occasion.

a) things; b) clothes; c) items.

10 They bought something ... the regular price.

a) on; b) from; c) off; d) for.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

- 1 Tornadoes usually occur ... the most severe winds.
- 2 ... a summer night when the stars seem brighter than usual, wind and rain are on the way.
- 3 ... the end of June when the days become warmer, summer has come.
- 4 Weather is the heat we feel ... a summer day.
- 5 The wind blows leaves ... the trees.
- 6 Smoke and fire alarms, gas leak sensors and panic buttons are also wired ...
- 7 ... the outside they will look like ordinary houses but each house will be governed ... computers, sensors and electric switches.
- 8 Sharon has a modern, fitted kitchen ... light oak and a built-in oven hob and canopy.
- 9 The leaflet will describe the house ... detail.
- 10 We've run meat! Let's go and buy some ... the butcher's.

Ex.7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

Light rain falling in fine drop;
severe storm with a violent wind;
a flat with two bedrooms, a living room and a kitchen;
to provide a house with furniture;
to describe the position, the number and the size of the rooms;
a system of money used in a country;
to sell at a low price;
to spend time looking at the goods displayed in shop-windows.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

- 1 It was 25 degrees above zero в тени в тот день.
- 2 As the cars and buses go along the street, они разбрызгивают воду и грязь на прохожих.
- 3 It's very душно сегодня.
- 4 After the rain we see великолепную радугу.
- 5 Although the sky was cloudless, я услышала ужасный удар грома.
- 6 Other advantages include a resident's car parking, центральное отопление и двойные стекла в доме.
- 7 One very well-known фармацевтическая фирма имеет магазины

во многих частях Лондона.

8 Another feature of London's shopping life is филиалы, в которых товары выставлены на открытых прилавках.

9 All the shoes we tried on были тесными.

10 On the way home мы заглянули в чулочно-носочный отдел.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

1 Неожиданно установился период ветреной и отвратительной погоды.

2 Не могу переносить такой холод. Я промерз до костей.

3 Мне не нравится покупать продукты, для меня это скучная необходимость.

4 Какого размера перчатки вы носите?

5 Это платье идет к вашему лицу.

6 Этот костюм Вам широк в плечах, примерьте другой.

7 С каждым годом в нашем городе появляется все больше и больше жилых массивов.

8 Вы уже осмотрели комнату, которую мы сдаем? Цена совершенно доступная.

9 На нашей улице появилось три новых многоэтажных дома, в них много хороших и удобно-спланированных квартир.

10 Откладывая каждый месяц деньги, вы сможете осуществить покупку дома, не занимая деньги в строительных кооперативах.

11 Дом – это хорошее вложение денег.

12 Уличный рынок - это то место, где можно найти много «хлама».

13 Замшевые куртки только сейчас вошли в моду.

14 У моей подруги стандартная фигура и ей подходит любая одежда.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 15 sentences):

To set off for;

to put an advertisement;

a furnished room;

five pounds a week;

close vicinity;

a room of one's own;

to fill in the form;
to let a room;
a room overlooking the garden;
to rent a flat;
on the top floor.

Test 2

Variant 4

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

Ter- -ced house, g-le, m-st, c-okery, j-wel-ery, ch-nd-lier, f-shi-n, rec-
it.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) **synonyms:** bright periods, the number and sizes of the rooms; the amount of money borrowed from a building society, a set of furniture, a cupboard; thick fog, a sales slip.

b) **antonyms:** at sunset, in the front of the house, to borrow money, to rent a flat, opening time, a corded kettle, dry.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) Pellets of frozen rain falling in showers;
- b) a very strong wind;
- c) hot and humid;
- d) a barrier that encloses an area such as a garden or field, usually made of posts connected by wire rails or boards;
- e) a one-storey house;
- f) two-storey houses built in rows;
- g) a sofa that can be converted into a bed;
- h) money in coins or notes;
- i) to reduce the price of an item;
- j) the action of reducing.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

- 1 (Оттепель) sets in, the snow turns to (слякоть) and walking is extremely unpleasant owing to the (лужи) of water in the streets.
- 2 Several warm days in autumn are called (бабье лето).
- 3 (Капли росы) are sparkling on the leaves.
- 4 I hear you are (пересезжать) to a new flat, aren't you?
- 5 Some buildings have (подвальное помещение) where things are stored.
- 6 Building societies make their money by borrowing it from their (вкладчиков).
- 7 There are many kinds of sportswear (в продаже).
- 8 Most of the supermarkets (работают по системе самообслуживания) which is enjoyed by all the customers.
- 9 This firm has a lot of (филиалов) in our city.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

- 1 The sun ... in the East and sets in the West.
a) raises; b) rises; c) arises; d) arouses.
- 2 The Gulf Stream, a warm affects the climate of the west coast of Europe, the British Isles and Ireland.
a) stream; b) spring; c) current; d) flow.
- 3 New Yorkers live in a relatively ... climate of cold winters.
a) dry; b) damp; c) mild; d) severe.
- 4 On a frosty day the ground is covered with ...
a) mud; b) dew; c) hail; d) hoarfrost.
- 5 When the sun shines people say the weather is ...
a) sultry; b) suffocating; c) sunny; d) wretched.
- 6 ... has been put in quite recently.
a) central heating; b) electric wiring; c) loft.
- 7 We bought ... house as it has three bedrooms, a sitting room and a kitchen.
a) a three-bedroom; b) a four-bedroom; c) a five-bedroom.
- 8 It was a room with all modern ...
a) fitments; b) additions; c) conveniences.
- 9 Beneath the window there was a dressing table with three ...
a) chest of drawers; b) drawers; c) stairs.
- 10 I'd like you to show me a pair of gloves ... my bag.
a) to become; b) to match; c) to suit; d) to fit.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

- 1 Dazzling flashes of lightning are usually followed ... a clap of thunder and it pours ... rain.
- 2 We are in ... a spell ... good weather.
- 3 ... a frosty morning the country is covered ... hoarfrost.
- 4 The rivers and lakes are frozen
- 5 Air is the mixture ... invisible gases all ... us.
- 6 The beauty of our land is largely due ... the weather and ... the country all farmer's work depends ... it.
- 7 The flat was basically ... walk-in condition.
- 8 Terraced houses are attached ... each other ... a long row.
- 9 ... the opposite wall there is a washing machine, a fridge and a small chest of drawers ... which cutlery, towels and the like are kept.
- 10 Clean all the carpets at first and then wipe the dust ... every surface in the room.
- 11 His wife has spent a lot ... money ... a new beautiful beauty kit.
- 12 This shirt is a bit tight ... you.

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

The darker stage of twilight;
the time when the sun sets;
an overflow of a large amount of water over dry land;
to obtain money for buying a property;
to gain sympathy;
the flat is on sale;
to return some money as the balance of the sum paid;
to drop in at a small shop selling fashionable clothes;
to do the shopping.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

- 1 Hot weather установилась.
- 2 The thermometer is at zero, my teeth стучат от холода.
- 3 Gardens будут скоро цвести.
- 4 On frosty days we can see сосульки на крышах зданий.
- 5 You have to stay at home, так как моросит дождь.
- 6 I know the house perfectly. It has совершенно новую кухню и гостиную с высоким потолком.

- 7 The flat is situated in a фантастическое местонахождение.
- 8 My sister took a look inside two homes that would make идеальную покупку на первое время.
- 9 Big stores of London are сочетание старого и нового.
- 10 At a Central Department Store you can find everything, что касается одежды и продовольственных товаров.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

- 1 Не попадите под ливень!
- 2 Моя одежда насквозь мокрая.
- 3 Откладывая каждый месяц деньги, вы сможете осуществить покупку дома, не занимая деньги в строительных кооперативах.
- 4 Дом – это хорошее вложение денег.
- 5 А вот эта стеклянная дверь ведет на балкон, здесь просторно и приятный вид на парк.
- 6 Супермаркеты всегда ярко освещены, товары разложены на витринах.
- 7 Благодаря большому количеству кассиров, Вам не придется стоять в очереди.
- 8 На рынке все стараются покупать товары по разумным ценам.
- 9 Уличный рынок - это то место, где можно найти много «хлама».
- 10 У моей подруги стандартная фигура и ей подходит любая одежда.
- 11 Я живу в высотном доме на окраине города далеко от центра города.
- 12 У меня занимает 20 минут добраться на трамвае до дома.
- 13 Мои друзья живут на Партизанском проспекте.
- 14 В этом районе находятся только многоэтажные дома.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 15 sentences):

- To be a skilful and experienced shopper;
- to make a real bargain;
- to buy things from catalogues;
- to be a gourmand;
- all the vogue;
- to do window shopping;

a ready-made clothes department;
to do a shopping spree;
a shopping mall;
to be in stock;
to stock up;
shopping for pleasure.

РЕПОЗИТОРИЙ ГГУ ИМЕНИ Ф. СКОРИНЫ

Test 3

Theme 1 Theatre

Theme 2 Visiting places and seeing the sights

Variant 1

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

To-rist attr- -tion; ra-lway ne-work; tr- -fic; single-de- -bus; p- ster, con-ervatoire, var-ety, a-sle.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) **synonyms:** a program; a theatre; one way ticket; to do a city;

b) **antonyms:** the curtain drops; an evening performance; country – dwellers; a working week.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) A large notice displayed in a public place as an advertisement;
- b) the first gallery in the theatre;
- c) the seats on the ground floor of a theatre or cinema;
- d) a point on a route at which a bus stops only if signaled to do so;
- e) traveling or holidaying in a caravan;
- f) a person who writes plays;
- g) the painted back cloths used to represent a location in a theatre or studio;
- h) a person offstage who reminds the actors of forgotten lines.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

1 (Внутренняя обстановка театра) was reconstructed in 1952, closing off the old gallery and reducing (местимость) to 401.

2 In 1971 (комната для репетиций) became the 80- seat experimental Theatre Upstairs.

3 It's easy to find, (что ставиться сейчас) in the Royal Court Theatre.

4 (Покупка билетов предварительно) will guarantee obtaining seats for the show.

5 Buses (движутся по маршрутам) from about 6 a.m. to midnight on most routes.

6 (Очереди) for buses reach staggering proportions at rush hours.

7 The bus will stop without being hailed at the (обязательной остановке), unless it is full.

8 I see there is a (дорожный знак) up there that points to the left, exactly where I should turn.

9 Originally (варьете), the Coliseum now is home to the English National Opera.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 They have put on a new play at this theatre which is very popular with ...

a) theatre-goers; b) stays-at-home; c) amateur actors.

2 The play had good ...

a) recitals; b) curtain calls; c) reviews.

3 Do you ... seats at the box-office or by phone?

a) take; b) book; c) buy.

4 Who was in the ...?

a) cast; b) stuff; c) casting.

5 Sam Wanamaker was the very American... to rebuild an exact copy of Shakespeare's Globe Theatre on its original site.

a) conductor; b) producer; c) prompter.

6 The Smirnovs wanted to see the Moscow Kremlin and the guide ... their going there by metro.

a) suggested; b) offered; c) proposed.

7 The tourists were greatly ... by the Red Square and Lenin Avenue.

a) influenced; b) impressed; c) surprised; d) pleased.

8 I went ... every day of my stay in London.

a) touring; b) doing; c) to see; d) sightseeing.

9 My friends advised me to ... at the "Druzba" hotel in St. Petersburg.

a) put off; b) put down; c) put up.

10 A number 17 bus will ... you to Sovietskaya street in Gomel.

a) bring; b) take; c) put.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

- 1 ... a city the demand ... accommodation is very great.
- 2 A stroll ... the Neva Embankment can bring you ... the Peter and Paul Fortress.
- 3 ... the great day ... its existence the fortress served ... a prison ... political prisoners.
- 4 I don't like crowds ... I'm ... holiday.
- 5 Sea and sunshine, that's what we look ... every summer.
- 6 I am sure it will make you change your mind ... the ballet films.
- 7 I think it's wonderful ... beginning ... end.
- 8 If the seats had sloped ... the level of the stage , we could have seen more perfectly the scenery.
- 9 I'll meet you ... the foyer ... a quarter ... eight.
- 10 The curtain usually separates the stage ... the auditorium.

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

- To form a line while waiting for a bus at the bus stop;
- to stop taxis by shouting or gesturing in the street;
- to present a play;
- to be not popular with the public;
- a theatre in a small town;
- to reserve a seat in advance;
- to avoid the period of time when large numbers of people are traveling on to or from work;
- overcrowded.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

- 1 We always tried to get away from other people and had our holidays at a small fishing village на побережье.
- 2 In 1986 the governments of Britain and France signed an agreement on building the tunnel and in 1994 the Eurotunnel was opened to транспортным средствам.
- 3 It will take you long, no more than 6 hours it is a беспересадочный поезд.
- 4 There were some celebrities there – several звезд, знаменитый режиссер и самый лучший постановщик.
- 5 A new film снимается.

- 6 After the third bell, the orchestra stops *настраивать инструменты*.
- 7 Please, *высадите нас у музея*.
- 8 The Hermitage, like all other museums *необходимо рассматривать по частям*.
- 9 Today is Saturday, *поэтому уличное движение особенно сильное*.
- 10 The most expensive seats are *в партере и ложе*.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

- 1 Я вам советую – *посэжайте домой на трамвае, а не на автобусе*, так как в часы пик автобусы переполнены.
- 2 У нас движение *правостороннее*; когда вы переходите улицу, надо посмотреть сначала налево, а на середине улицы – направо.
- 3 Пройдите прямо три квартала по этой улице, затем поверните налево.
- 4 На тот ли троллейбус *я сел?*
- 5 Гастроли английских актеров стали регулярным явлением нашей театральной жизни.
- 6 Дайте мне, пожалуйста, два билета в *бельэтаж*.
- 7 Я боялся, что не достану билетов, так как у входа висела табличка «Все билеты проданы».
- 8 Идите прямо вдоль этой улицы, а затем поверните направо.
- 9 Скажите, пожалуйста, я пройду так к гостинице «Москва»?
- 10 Пойдемте осматривать город. У нас много достопримечательностей. Начнем с памятника Петру I. Он в трех минутах *ходьбы отсюда*.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 10 sentences):

State theatres;
permanent staff;
variety of shows;
to be rehearsed;
to draw the audience;
a company of actors;
to have a long run;
a famous conductor;
great celebrities.

Test 3

Variant 2

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

Second- r-te play, dr- -sing – room; s-ript; be a f- -lure; und-rgr-und;
cr-s-ing; t-af-ic; s-bw-y.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) synonyms: a taxi-rank; a zebra-crossing; a bill-board; traffic regulations.

b) antonyms: to meet smb. at the station; to get off; heavy traffic; to be a success.

Ex.3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) An office at a theatre, cinema, where tickets are sold;
- b) the first public performance of a play or other production;
- c) a backstage room in a theatre used for changing clothes and applying make-up;
- d) small low-powered binoculars used by audiences in theatres;
- e) a musical performance by a soloist and soloists;
- f) a specific choir, orchestra or musical society;
- g) a special ticket, issued at a reduced rate by British rail for traveling on a single day within the Greater London area by any train;
- h) the most intense or highest point of an experience or of series of events.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

- 1 The Browns (осматривали достопримечательности) every day of their stay in Kiev.
- 2 To get on and off the tube you need (купить билет) called a Travel card.
- 3 If you are (в поезде) without a proper ticket, a ticket inspector may (оштрафовать) you ten pounds.
- 4 There are eleven (линий метро) in London, each with its own co-

lour.

5 (Оплата за проезд) in London fast single-deck buses called Red Arrows is fixed.

6 (Большинство исполнителей театральной труппы) have been known to the public since the last production of "Love Without Measures".

7 (Эта афиша) will attract everyone's attention.

8 Now (репертуар) is largely made up of plays by Belorussian playwrights.

9 Some plays can have (удачный прокат) for many years.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 One of the reasons for Bali's position as Indonesia's number one ... is its great scenic beauty – majestic mountains, tranquil lakes, green rice terraces and glorious beaches.

a) attraction; b) place; c) destination.

2 Have you ever been ... by a tropical island holiday?

a) attracted; b) enjoyed; c) tempted.

3 Sunday evening is the favourite time for parties, dances, going to the pictures or the theatre, in fact for ... generally.

a) going away; b) going out; c) going through.

4 Saturday morning is a very busy time for ..., as this is the only day when people who are at work can do it for any length of time.

a) cleaning; b) sleeping; c) shopping.

5 ... in England are permanent buildings with every modern convenience and comfort.

a) B and B; b) holiday camps; c) youth hostels.

6 ... vary according to the distance covered and are recorded on the meter.

a) charges; b) prices; c) rates.

7 Among the many notable ... presented over the years have been Osborne's, Wesker's, Hampton's and Arden's plays.

a) settings; b) productions; c) sets.

8 The is 2000 spectators.

a) seating plan; b) seating availability; c) seating capacity.

9 Many people walk down the ... looking for their seats.

a) gangway; b) tier; c) foyer.

10 The ... is dropped or lowered between the scenes of acts of a play.

a) setting; b) scenery; c) curtain.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

- 1 ... a large city the flow ... traffic goes ... unceasingly.
- 2 Today people seem ... like crowds.
- 3 Hotels ... the large seaside towns ... the south coast are expensive.
- 4 Holiday camps are popular ... married couples.
- 5 There are caravan camps all ... the coast.
- 6 Bargain tickets are available ... many Broadway plays.
- 7 Rush tickets are available ... discount prices ... a few productions ... the theatre box-office one hour ... curtain time.
- 8 Theatre tickets ... many West End shows may be bought ... half price.
- 9 The theatre is named ... Drury Lane, a street that runs ... it.
- 10 The theatre presents spectacular productions ... international stars.

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

A famous actress performing the leading part;
the play is not staged anymore;
she played without any feeling;
to be on the point of beginning;
to pay some money for a bus journey;
to impose some payment as a penalty for traveling without a ticket;
the bus stop which has a white background;
a ticket in both ends.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

- 1 For safety's sake, standing is never allowed on the platform or on the upper deck of двухэтажных автобусов.
- 2 Where do you recommend to start осмотр достопримечательностей?
- 3 People like to do various things when they в отпуске.
- 4 The actors играли свои роли правдоподобно.
- 5 The lights went up и представление закончилось.
- 6 After a shot overture the curtain rose сценой Парижа 18 века.
- 7 With the distance traveled плата за проезд отличается.
- 8 Will you advise me где сойти, чтобы пересесть на автобус № 5.
- 9 Do you remember that в Великобритании левостороннее движение?

10 Do you know where I can find a plan of the auditorium?

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

1 Идите прямо, дойдите до высотного здания, а там спросите у кого-нибудь.

2 Я доседа на этом автобусе до Трафальгарской площади? Боюсь, что нет. Вам надо сесть на 22-й или 14-й. А этот автобус вообще идет в обратном направлении.

3 Библиотека в двух шагах отсюда. Идите прямо по этой улице. Я иду туда же. Если хотите, пойдёмте со мной.

4 Я очень рад, что мне удалось купить билеты заранее.

5 Вот билетерша. Давайте купим у нее программку.

6 Мне бы хотелось узнать состав исполнителей.

7 Где ближайшая стоянка такси? Я опаздываю.

8 Не удивительно, что автобус переполнен. Час пик.

9 Мы выйдем из автобуса через три остановки и пересядем на 5-й трамвай. Он привезет нас прямо к театру.

10 Сегодня воскресенье, поэтому уличное движение особенно большое. Боюсь, что мы приедем на станцию слишком поздно.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 10 sentences):

To avoid the rush hour;

to boil over;

to be packed;

to come to a standstill;

the system of commuting;

to impose on smb.;

city-dwellers;

to adopt an unnatural way of life;

the demand for accommodation;

to live under constant threat.

Test 3

Variant 3

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

Appl- - se, -udi-nce, re-ital, - - ditorium, si-htse-ing; to-r; str- -l; ov-rcr-w-ed.

Ex. 2 Give:

- a) **synonyms:** an attendant, staff, a first night, traffic regulations;
b) **antonyms:** in the “gods”, a musical comedy theatre, a run-of -the-mill play.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) To remain in bed late in the morning;
b) a period at the beginning and the end of the working day when large numbers of people are traveling to or from work;
c) a fixed path followed by a bus between two places;
d) the amount charged or paid for a journey in a bus , train or plane;
e) a train carriage or compartment in which smoking is forbidden;
f) a card sold by British Rail to certain groups of rail travelers enabling them to travel at half- price or at reduced rates;
g) to get off one bus or train and on to another;
h) the underground railway system in London.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

- 1 Sea and sunshine, that’s what we (с нетерпением ждем) every summer.
- 2 You never know what (цены) will be for (дома отдыха) in summer.
- 3 (Прекращение подачи электроэнергии) or heavy snowfall always make (городских жителей) realize how precautious the balance is.
- 4 Those who stay at home at the week-end try both to relax and (справиться) with all the jobs.
- 5 I think (декорации) is superb.
- 6 All the components may be so skillfully integrated that the

(зритель) is aware only of a single united impression.

7 (Три ряда сидений), the galleries rose around the perimeter of the yard and were protected by a thatched roof.

8 The theatre presents (замечательные постановки) with international stars.

9 The Coliseum was the first theatre in London to have a (вращающуюся сцену) and the first theatre in Europe to be fitted with lifts.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 Edgar was appointed a resident ... at the Birmingham Repertory Theatre.

a) usher; b) attendant; c) playwright

2 These performances will be conducted by Carlos Kleiber, one of the most exciting Verdi ... of our time.

a) producers; b) conductors; c) directors

3 Andrew Lloyd Webber's "Cats", the longest running musical in the history of British theatre, has played and continues to play to the ...

a) playhouse; b) full house; c) packed house

4 The music simply ... me away.

a) carries; b) takes; c) puts

5 There will be ... of a well-known novel in the Coliseum.

a) film presentation; b) stage presentation; c) radio presentation

6 You should always take your ... in the queue at a bus stop if there is one.

a) turning; b) turn; c) turning point

7 Even when a bus does at last ... it's so full, it can't take any more passengers.

a) arrive; b) depart; c) get on

8 It takes ages for a bus to get to you because the ... on the roads has virtually come to a standstill.

a) heavy traffic; b) right hand traffic; c) traffic

9 One of the symbols of London is the ...

a) Red Arrow; b) red double-deck bus; c) railway underwater tunnel

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

1 Those who stay ... home ... the week-end try both to relax and catch ... all the jobs they are too busy to do during the week.

- 2 To tell the truth, my friends advised me to put this hotel.
- 3 I always forget where to get the Central Department Store and I often have to go ... foot to get there.
- 4 A traveler can take a train ... two international railway stations in London – Waterloo and St. Pancras.
- 5 ... a double-decker bus you pay the fare ... the conductor and ... a single –deck bus you either pay ... the driver or insert the coins ... the slot machine.
- 6 My brother bought two tickets for the musical ... the advanced box-office.
- 7 They are putting ... a musical ... the private life of Beethoven.
- 8 Singers and musicians are trained ... the Conservatory.
- 9 Each performance ... this theatre is a great success ... the public.
- 10 Tickets ... the hottest new productions of the most popular plays and musicals are often sold ... months ... advance.

Ex. 7 Paraphrase using active vocabulary.

The list of plays the theatre stages;
 the curtain will be up;
 to be one of the actual members of a play;
 many cars and different vehicles on the road;
 to accommodate at a hotel;
 the traffic keeps to the left;
 to take the right trolley bus.

Ex. 8 Finish the sentences in English.

- 1 If you need to get there quicker just поверните налево и пройдите один квартал.
- 2 I'll show you the way there, but I simply ask you not to forget the address, she lives на Советской, 48.
- 3 There have been built many подземных переходов в Москве за последние годы.
- 4 Far away in the distance the travelers could observe a живописный пейзаж.
- 5 Young people wanted to speak with the actress and get в гримерку.
- 6 I think there were at least five вызовов артистов на сцену.
- 7 I have never seen, чтобы зрительный зал так аплодировал.
- 8 They say that the theatre begins with гардероб.

9 Many bus stops that show which bus numbers stop there, дают информацию об этих маршрутах.

10 If you take a double-decker, you'll see all достопримечательности города.

Ex. 9 Translate into English.

1 Мне кажется, мы сбились с пути.

2 На чем удобнее добираться до вашего учреждения? Из отеля, где вы остановились, лучше всего идти пешком или взять такси.

3 Простите, я приезжий. Не скажете ли мне, как быстрее пройти к Смольному собору.

4 Эта опера очень нравится публике.

5 Кто исполнил ведущую роль?

6 Труппа насчитывает 60 человек.

7 В этом сезоне это самая популярная пьеса.

8 Улицы существуют для того, чтобы без помех добраться из одного места в другое.

9 Извините, не покажете ли вы мне дорогу к вокзалу.

10 Скажите, как мне пройти к центральному стадиону.

Ex. 10 Write a situation using the given words and phrases (not less than 10 sentences):

To be on holiday;

to look forward to;

to make friends with smb.;

to go to a holiday camp;

to get away from the crowds;

to be popular with smb.;

the highest hotels rates;

to have modern conveniences.

Test 4

Theme 1 Jobs and employment

Theme 2 The United Kingdom

Theme 3 Health

Variant 1

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

Car--r op-ort-nities; r-spon--bility; heada--e; infla--ation; ps--hiatrist;
st-mach; pa-liament-ry; r-r-l district

Ex. 2 Give:

a) **synonyms:** profession; to finish school; to see a doctor; to fall ill with; to check smb's heart;

b) **antonyms:** to be in one's line; painless; to be near sighted; overweight; densely populated.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) A position in employment; less prestigious work;
- b) a difficult task that tests smb's abilities;
- c) a doctor who performs operations;
- d) a specialist who treats children's diseases;
- e) feeling as if everything were turning round;
- f) a patch of tiny red spots on the skin;
- g) feeling of sickness as caused by bad food;
- h) a specialist who corrects deformities of the body;
- i) large organ which cleans the blood;
- j) organ in the head which controls thought and feeling;
- k) a stretch of water joining two seas or separating two bodies of land;
- l) to prepare and use land, soil, etc for growing crops.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

1 The doctor (осмотрел) me, (прослушал мой пульс) and (определил) my illness as flu.

2 I have got such a (пульсирующая головная боль) that I can't concentrate on the lecture.

3 When the (слизистая) of the nose and throat becomes irritated, we (кашляем или чихаем), blowing out the unwanted substances.

4 He had a (сильная простуда) and found it difficult (дышать) as his nose was (заложен).

5 Like (низкокалорийные диеты), they promote only (временную потерю веса).

6 I see your (язык покрыт налетом) and your (горло воспалено).

7 The English fleet under Nelson's command (нанесли поражение) the combined fleet of France and Spain.

8 The (пейзаж) of Scotland is noted for its wild and desolate beauty.

9 The Welsh Mountains are very (скалистые) and difficult to climb.

10 (Осадки равномерно распределены) throughout the year.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 The teacher tried to explain the rule in a ... way and I understood it at once.

a) another; b) different; c) various.

2 It's going to be a hard choice and nobody can ... it for you.

a) make; b) do; c) work.

3 He has ... bronchitis. He has suffered from it for many years.

a) chronic; b) durable; c) fatal; d) mortal.

4 The dog was in a terrible ... when we found it.

a) danger; b) condition; c) illness; d) sickness.

5 The baby is very fretful: he must be ... some teeth.

a) cutting; b) grinding; c) making; d) producing.

6 There is a small hard ... on my wrist. I think I'd better see the doctor.

a) bruise; b) limp; c) rash; d) swelling.

7 I've got such a ... throat I'm sure I must be going to have a cold.

a) hurt; b) irritable; c) sensitive; d) sore.

8 She ... of severe pains in her arms and legs.

a) complains; b) grumbles; c) remarks; d) says.

9 He ... a rare disease when he was working in the hospital.

a) suffered; b) infected; c) caught; d) took.

10 The heart of London is ... – its commercial and business centre.

a) the West End; b) the Tower; c) the City.

11 The soil ... within a few miles in many districts, producing sharp contrast of scenery and flora.

a) changes; **b) varies;** **c) differs.**

12 Newcastle is a city famous for its ... and its export of coal

a) heavy engineering; **b) pastures;** **c) shipbuilding yards.**

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

1 Wouldn't you get bored ... the same routine year ... year teaching the same material ... the children?

2 What made you decide to take ... architecture as a career?

3 Smallpox is a catching disease marked ... fever and small red spots ... the body.

4 He was taken ... hospital and operated appendicitis.

5 The doctor wrote ... a prescription ... me.

6 ... there blood is pumped ... the lungs where it takes ... oxygen... the air.

7 ... summer the Serpentine canal which flows ... the park is always full ... swimmers, rowers.

8 The House ... Lords is made Lords who have inherited their titles and the right to sit ... the House.

9 ... the north you find the Cheviots separating England ... Scotland, the Pennines going ... England like a backbone.

10 Further north is Manchester, one ... the main centres ... electrical and heavy engineering.

Ex. 7 Finish the sentences in English.

1 Have you ever asked yourself why большинство учителей так преданы своей работе?

2 Take two столовые ложки 3 раза в день перед едой.

3 If you do this, I can promise you полное выздоровление в течение двух или трех месяцев.

4 The doctor protected рану от воздуха, наложив на нее повязку.

5 A little at a time, this liquid leaves the желудок и проходит в тонкий кишечник.

6 Something is wrong with my legs: все связки болят, и мне больно когда я сгибаю колено.

7 Like many capital cities, Лондон вырос вдоль крупной реки.

8 The Tower of London was founded by Julius Caesar and служил крепостью, королевской резиденцией и тюрьмой.

9 The percentage of the cloudiness is high, свыше половины дней в году облачно; туманы часто скрывают солнце.

10 The south of England is сельский, с многочисленными плодородными долинами и хорошо обработанными полями и пастбищами.

Ex. 8 Translate into English.

1 Учить кого-то – это не только работа, но и призвание.

2 Большая часть шотландских педагогических колледжей предлагают четырехгодичный курс обучения, ведущий к получению степени бакалавра педагогики.

3 Мой друг выбрал себе профессию врача, еще когда учился в школе. Он всегда был уверен, что эта работа – самая важная на свете.

4 Ребенок слег с ветрянкой и вскоре выздоровеет, если не появятся осложнения.

5 После того, как мне сделали несколько уколов общеукрепляющего, я чувствую себя вполне вылеченным от всех недугов.

6 Зрение пожилого человека слабнет, его глаза опухли, болят и зудят.

7 Если наносить эту мазь, то рана скоро заживет.

8 Постепенно легкая головная боль превратилась в пульсирующую.

9 Речная поездка по каналу в Риджентс Парк даст возможность увидеть Маленькую Венецию Лондона.

10 Большая часть пахотной земли на юго-востоке Англии занята под пшеницей.

11 Средняя температура зимой колеблется между -3°C и -7°C .

12 Реки на юге Англии короткие и протекают из центральной и южной низин в окружающие моря.

Ex. 9 Translate the given words and phrases into English. Describe your last visit to a dentist using them (not less than 15 sentences).

Острая зубная боль,
беспокоить,
опухать,

записаться на прием,
открыть рот,
запломбировать зуб(ы),
сделать снимок,
сделать укол,
уменьшить боль,
удалить зуб.

Test 4

Variant 2

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

To ap-preciate; to e--n gr-titude; ap-endi-itis; pres-ri-tion; op-thalmolo-ist; s-mptom; c-an-el; the centre of com-er-e and f-nance.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) synonyms: to choose; gratifying work; to perform an operation; pain; to take out a tooth.

b) antonyms: to be well educated; in-patients; to go on a diet; to ove-eat; heavy engineering.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) The kind of work to which a man is led by natural talents; calling;
- b) to start or begin a job;
- c) a specific illness with a name;
- d) a doctor who specializes in diseases of the nervous system;
- e) a specialist who treats disease of old age;
- f) a burning sensation in the stomach from indigestion;
- g) condition of the body with temperature higher than usual;
- h) pain in a nerve;
- i) baglike organ in which food is broken down for use by the body;
- j) one of a pair of organs which separate waste liquid from the blood;

k) a narrow passage of water connecting two seas or two large areas of water;

l) land covered with grass, suitable for feeding animals.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

1 (Чтобы получить больничный) I had first to (записаться на прием к врачу).

1 I think he's (сломал ногу)! Quick, someone (вызовите «Скорую помощь»).

2 I feel a bit (тошнит). I think I'm going (вырвать / стошнить).

3 At each end (мышцы) are firmly attached to a (кость) by a (сухожилием).

4 (Люди с ожирением) are at increased risk for developing (высокое давление, рак и диабет).

5 Your nose is (заложен), your voice is (хриплый) and your face is flushed.

6 Trafalgar Square (была так названа в честь) of the victory in the battle of Trafalgar.

7 The chief grain (культуры) are oats and barley.

8 The rich (почва) of south-east England is well (обрабатывается).

9 (Побережья) of the British Isles are (омываются) the Atlantic Ocean.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

1 It is difficult to make the newcomer ... in a game or a walk.

a) unite; b) come; c) join.

2 Many young people ... teaching as a career.

a) consider; b) make; c) find.

3 I have been advised to take every ... against catching flu again this winter.

a) precaution; b) prediction; c) premeditation; d) prevention.

4 If you have got measles, your body is covered in ...

a) blots; b) dots; c) freckles; d) spots.

5 Women seem able to ... pain better than men.

a) bear; b) carry; c) support; d) wear.

6 He fell heavily and was immediately conscious of ... pain in his right arm.

a) acute; b) hard; c) raw; d) strong.

7 I'm not really ill, but I have a ... headache.

a) delicate; b) pale; c) slight; d) weak.

8 If you have a sore throat it is very difficult to ...

a) bite; b) chew; c) digest; d) swallow.

9 I can never touch lobster because I am ... to shellfish.

a) allergic; b) infected; c) sensible; d) sensitive.

10 ..., originally a royal hunting forest, is the largest park in London.

a) Kensington Gardens; b) Hyde Park; c) Regent's Park

11 The climate of Great Britain ... greatly from that of the Continent.

a) changes; b) varies; c) differs.

12 The seas round the British Isles are

a) shallow; b) deep; c) cold.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

1 I was good ... Maths and Art ... school and I think I had a certain feeling ... design.

2 My teacher encouraged ... me and said I had a bent ... architecture.

3 The child is laid ... chicken pox. He'll soon recover if no complications set ...

4 I've come ... a rash all ... my chest and arms.

5 Go straight ... the hospital and have your hand attended ... – it looks infected ... me.

6 The school is half empty as a serious epidemic ... measles has broken ...

7 ... the Westminster Bridge end is the residence ... the Speaker, who presides ... meetings ... the House ... Commons.

8 Just south ... the Serpentine is Rotten Row, a fashionable spot ... horse-riding, and ... one corner, ... Marble Arch is Speaker's Corner.

9 Here there are more sheep ... the square mile than anywhere ... the British Isles.

10 East ... Manchester is the city ... Sheffield, well-known ... its manufacture ... high quality steels, tools and cutlery.

Ex. 7 Finish the sentences in English.

1 That is the reason why человечество испытывает глубочайшее уважение к учителям.

2 You should also try to get a little more rest and укреплять здоровье вообще.

3 Take off your coat and засучите рукав. Я хочу измерить Ваше давление.

4 My throat is awfully sore. Надеюсь, это не приступ тонзиллита.

5 Each tooth is held into the челюсти корнем, который скрыт деснами.

6 If you don't take care of yourself, у Вас может случиться нервный срыв.

7 The Thames at London подвержена приливам и отливам, и на ней было несколько серьезных наводнений.

8 A twenty minutes' walk приведет Вас к еще одному историческому зданию – Собору Св. Павла.

9 The position of the mountains естественным образом определяет направление и длину рек.

10 The Manchester Ship Canal соединяет Манчестер с Ливерпулем, одним из ведущих морских портов Британии.

Ex. 8 Translate into English.

1 Если вы подумывали о профессии учителя, вы должны обладать чувством ответственности.

2 Профессия учителя – одна из самых благодарных, однако она может быть и вызовом вашему характеру, способностям и таланту.

3 Хороший учитель пробуждает в своих учениках горячее стремление к знаниям.

4 Я пробыл на больничном уже 2 недели, но до сих пор не чувствую себя лучше.

5 Вы должны принимать эти таблетки, чтобы уменьшить воспаление.

6 Глубоко вдохните через нос. Вы страдаете от одышки?

7 Моя бабушка страдает от осложнений после воспаления легких.

8 Маленьким детям обычно делают прививки от инфекционных заболеваний.

9 Подобно тому, как Вестминстер часто обозначает парламент Великобритании, так Сити – ее финансовый центр.

10 Линия побережья глубоко изрезана, что создает большое количество прекрасных гаваней для кораблей.

11 На расстоянии мили от берега море достаточно мелкое.

12 Очень немногие реки Великобритании судоходны, крупнейшие порты расположены в устьях Темзы, Тайна, Клайда.

Ex. 9 Translate the given words and phrases into English. Describe your/ your friend's experience of going on a diet using them (not less than 15 sentences).

Иметь лишний вес;
сбросить вес;
медицинский осмотр;
сделать серию анализов;
соблюдать диету;
ограничить;
низкокалорийная пища;
усталость;
головокружение;
снова набрать вес.

Test 4

Variant 3

Ex. 1 Insert letters.

R-wa-ding work; v-cation; di-gno-is; bl--d transf-sion; p--siot-erapist;
d-s-ase; to c-ltivate; shipb--lding y-rds.

Ex. 2 Give:

a) **synonyms:** to take responsibility; to value; to follow a diet; dizzy
ness.

b) **antonyms:** an unimportant job; to inhale; to have good vision; to
lose weight; deep waters.

Ex. 3 Give the word according to its definition.

- a) Work which requires advanced education and special training;
- b) a natural skill or interest;
- c) a hospital for women who have just given birth;

- d) a specialist in treating eye disorders;
- e) a doctor who specializes in the disorders of the mind;
- f) inability to sleep;
- g) a sensation in the skin causing a desire to scratch;
- h) to become senseless and motionless;
- i) organ in the chest which controls the flow of blood by pushing it round the body;
- j) one of a pair of breathing organs in the chest;
- k) a channel for water made by man used for ships or for carrying water to places;
- l) the upper layer of earth in which plants, trees, etc grow.

Ex. 4 Give the English equivalents.

- 1 It was quite a bad cut and it was (кровоточил) a lot, so I (наложил повязку).
- 2 I hurt my (запястье) yesterday playing football and today it's (опухло).
- 3 I've got a (насморк). I suppose it's (простуда) coming on.
- 4 (Слюна) contains special chemicals, called (ферменты), which begin (переваривать) the food.
- 5 He was ten kilos (лишнего веса) and was advised to (сесть на диету).
- 6 It's not a (постоянная) rain – it (появляется и проходит).
- 7 They (основали небольшое кельтское поселение) then known as Londinium.
- 8 There are splendid (гавани) for ships.
- 9 (Моря, окружающие) the British Isles are very (мелкие).
- 10 (На крайнем юге) of England are the famed chalk hills.

Ex. 5 Choose the right word.

- 1 Teaching is not easy and a real ... to your character, abilities and talent.
 - a) trial; b) challenge; c) test.
- 2 I think I'll ... teaching because it really attracts me.
 - a) try; b) take; c) go in for.
- 3 An illness that is caused by the mind is known as ... illness.
 - a) an acute; b) a congenital; c) a familial d) a psychosomatic.
- 4 I felt a sharp ... when I put my hand in the boiling water.

a) ache; b) harm; c) pain; d) suffer.

5 Every time she eats shellfish, she comes out in ...

a) a blush; b) a bruise; c) an itch; d) a rash.

6 I have a ... headache.

a) burning; b) raving; c) spitting; d) splitting.

7 You're looking very pale – do you ... sick?

a) become; b) fall; c) faint; d) feel.

8 If you didn't keep scratching that spot on your face, it would soon ...

a) cure; b) heal; c) mend; d) remedy.

9 The doctor examined him carefully and ... influenza.

a) concluded; b) decided; c) diagnosed; d) realized.

10 The name of ... is still used to describe the newspaper industry.

a) Fleet Street; b) Wall Street; c) Downing Street.

11 The weather ... very often in England.

a) changes; b) varies; c) differs.

12 There are ... fields in the east of England.

a) fruit; b) wheat; c) barley.

Ex. 6 Insert prepositions and post verbal adverbs where necessary.

1 Teachers guide and encourage ... the young to take ... the careers ... which they're best suited.

2 Well, it looks like a choice ... teaching or going ... an office and I think I'd much prefer to go ... teaching.

3 The teachers ... the school went ... flu one ... another.

4 Mary is ... bed ... a severe attack ... flu.

5 It was a minor illness and he soon got ... it.

6 ... muscles, it would be impossible ... us to make movements ... all.

7 It is always interesting ... tourists to take a trip ... the Thames ... a boat as it gives a striking panorama ... London.

8 ... a new law can come ... effect, it must pass ... three stages ... each House.

9 ... the north-west the coasts are broken ... high rocky cliffs.

10 A short railway journey ... the north-east will take you ... Manchester ... Bradford.

Ex. 7 Finish the sentences in English.

1 To be a good teacher you должны быть искренне заинтересованы в том, что делаете.

- 2 It is hard to say не сделав сначала серию анализов.
- 3 But this pain очень беспокоит меня в последнее время.
- 4 It's hard to describe. Я просто чувствую себя нездоровым. Вы можете выписать мне общеукрепляющее?
- 5 When the appendix is infected, он воспаляется и наполняется гноем.
- 6 Let me examine you. Откройте рот и покажите мне язык. Теперь глубоко вдохните через нос.
- 7 The Victoria and Albert Museum has a великолепную коллекцию изобразительного и прикладного искусства.
- 8 St. Paul's Cathedral with its huge куполом и рядами колон считается прекрасным образцом архитектуры эпохи Возрождения.
- 9 You can notice on the map как глубоко изрезана линия побережья.
- 10 In Birmingham, the centre of this area, и прилегающих промышленных городах производятся разнообразные товары.

Ex. 8 Translate into English.

- 1 Только человек, преданный своей работе, может заслужить благодарность и уважение.
- 2 Все умения и знания, которыми обладает учитель, нуждаются в регулярном обновлении (модернизации).
- 3 Любовь к музыке и интерес к педагогике (theory of education) заставили меня подумать о профессии учителя музыки.
- 4 Его забрали в больницу и прооперировали по поводу аппендицита.
- 5 В наши дни операции могут проводиться почти на любой части тела.
- 6 Хороший ночной сон – это лучшее лечение от бессонницы.
- 7 У меня кружится голова, и мне кажется, что я упаду в обморок.
- 8 Чтобы поправиться, вам лучше оставаться в постели и принимать это лекарство натошак.
- 9 Мэлл (The Mall) – это широкий проспект, ведущий от Трафальгарской площади к Букингемскому дворцу – резиденции английских королей.
- 10 К северо-востоку от Шотландии находится группа островов.
- 11 Что может предохранить посевы от сильного холода?
- 12 Реки Великобритании не представляют большой ценности как водные магистрали, некоторые из них соединены посредством каналов.

Ex. 9 Translate the given words and phrases into English. Describe your last visit to a doctor using them (not less than 15 sentences).

Жаловаться на,
приемная врача,
раздеться до пояса,
осмотреть,
прослушать легкие и сердце,
измерить давление,
выписать рецепт,
аптека,
следовать предписаниям врача,
выздороветь.

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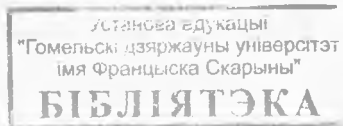
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